10

15

20

CLAIMS

- 1. A method comprising: receiving output from a router in a format describing a type of the output; querying a server selected as a function of the type of the output; and providing a response from the server to a user.
- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the output is a numeric address.
- 3. The method of claim 2, further comprising:
 querying a name server;
 receiving from the name server a symbolic name associated with the numeric address;
 and
 providing the symbolic name to the user.
- 4. The method of claim 2, further comprising:
 querying an owner database;
 receiving from the owner database an identification of an owner associated with the numeric address; and
 providing the identification of the owner to the user.
- 5. The method of claim 2, further comprising:
 querying a router policy database;
 receiving from the router policy database an identification of one or more router
 policies associated with the numeric address; and
 providing the identification of the one or more router policies to the user.
 - 6. The method of claim 1, wherein the output is received in an XML-tagged format.

- 7. The method of claim 1, further comprising rendering the output in text format before querying the server.
- 8. The method of claim 7, wherein the text format is selected from the group consisting of an ASCII format, a UTF-8 format, and a Unicode format.
 - 9. The method of claim 1, wherein the output comprises a listing of network peers identified by numeric addresses.
 - 10. The method of claim 1, wherein querying a server selected as a function of the type of the output comprises invoking a command line interface (CLI) module to issue a query to the server.

15

11. A method for processing an address, the method comprising: receiving a numeric address in a self-describing format; querying a name server to resolve the numeric address to a symbolic name; and providing the symbolic name to a user.

- 12. The method of claim 11, wherein the numeric address is received in an XML-tagged format.
- 13. The method of claim 11, further comprising rendering the numeric address in text format before querying the name server.
 - 14. The method of claim 13, wherein the text format is selected from the group consisting of an ASCII format, a UTF-8 format, and a Unicode format.
 - 15. The method of claim 11, wherein the numeric address identifies a network peer.

5

- 16. A method for processing an address, the method comprising: receiving a command in a user interface module; invoking a system module to process the command; receiving an XML-tagged IP address from the system module; querying a domain name server to resolve the IP address to a symbolic name; and providing the symbolic name to a user.
- 17. The method of claim 16, further comprising rendering the IP address in text format before querying the domain name server.
- 18. The method of claim17, wherein the text format is selected from the group consisting of an ASCII format, a UTF-8 format, and a Unicode format.
 - 19. The method of claim 16, wherein the IP address identifies a network peer.

20

5

10

20. A processor-readable medium containing instructions for causing a programmable processor to:

receive output in a format describing a type of the output; query a server selected as a function of the type of the output; and provide a response from the server to a user.

- 21. The processor-readable medium of claim 20, wherein the output is a numeric address.
- 22. The processor-readable medium of claim 21, further containing instructions for causing the programmable processor to:

query a name server;

receive from the name server a symbolic name associated with the numeric address; and

provide the symbolic name to the user.

23. The processor-readable medium of claim 20, further containing instructions for causing the programmable processor to:

query an owner database;

receive from the owner database an identification of an owner associated with the numeric address; and

provide the identification of the owner to the user.

24. The processor-readable medium of claim 20, further containing instructions for causing the programmable processor to:

query a router policy database;

receive from the router policy database an identification of one or more router policies associated with the numeric address; and

provide the identification of the one or more router policies to the user.

30

5

- 25. The processor-readable medium of claim 20, wherein the output is received in an XML-tagged format.
- 26. The processor-readable medium of claim 20, further containing instructions for causing the programmable processor to render the output in text format before querying the server.
- 27. The processor-readable medium of claim 26, wherein the text format is selected from the group consisting of an ASCII format, a UTF-8 format, and a Unicode format.
- 28. The processor-readable medium of claim 20, wherein the output comprises a listing of network peers identified by numeric addresses.

29. A processor-readable medium containing instructions for causing a programmable processor to:

receive a numeric address in a self-describing format; query a name server to resolve the numeric address to a symbolic name; and provide the symbolic name to a user.

- 30. The processor-readable medium of claim 29, wherein the numeric address is received in an XML-tagged format.
- 31. The processor-readable medium of claim 29, further containing instructions for causing the programmable processor to render the numeric address in text format before querying the name server.
- 32. The processor-readable medium of claim 31, wherein the text format is selected from the group consisting of an ASCII format, a UTF-8 format, and a Unicode format.
- 33. The processor-readable medium of claim 29, wherein the numeric address identifies a network peer.

20

5

10

15

 5

10

15

34. A processor-readable medium containing instructions for causing a programmable processor to:

receive a command in a user interface module;
invoke a system module to process the command;
receive an XML-tagged IP address from the system module;
query a domain name server to resolve the IP address to a symbolic name; and provide the symbolic name to a user.

- 35. The processor-readable medium of claim 34, further containing instructions for causing the programmable processor to render the IP address in ASCII format before querying the domain name server.
- 36. The processor-readable medium of claim 35, wherein the text format is selected from the group consisting of an ASCII format, a UTF-8 format, and a Unicode format.
- 37. The processor-readable medium of claim 34, wherein the IP address identifies a network peer.

20

5

10

38. A routing device comprising:

a client interface to receive an operational request from a network router client; and a system module to process the operational request and to provide output to the client interface in a format that describes a type of the output,

wherein the client interface is configured to query a server selected as a function of the type of the output and to provide a response from the server to the network router client.

- 39. The routing device of claim 38, wherein the output is a numeric address.
- 40. The routing device of claim 39, wherein the client interface is further configured to:

query a name server;

receive from the name server a symbolic name associated with the numeric address; and

provide the symbolic name to the network router client.

41. The routing device of claim 39, wherein the client interface is further configured to:

query an owner database;

receive from the owner database an identification of an owner associated with the numeric address; and

provide the identification of the owner to the user.

42. The routing device of claim 39, wherein the client interface is further configured to:

query a router policy database;

receive from the router policy database an identification of one or more router policies associated with the numeric address; and

provide the identification of the one or more router policies to the user.

30

15

20

5

- 43. The routing device of claim 38, wherein the output is provided to the client interface in an XML-tagged format.
- 44. The routing device of claim 38, wherein the client interface is further configured to render the output in text format before querying the server.
 - 45. The routing device of claim 44, wherein the text format is selected from the group consisting of an ASCII format, a UTF-8 format, and a Unicode format.
 - 46. The routing device of claim 38, wherein the output comprises a listing of network peers identified by numeric addresses.
 - 47. The routing device of claim 38, wherein the system module is a BGP protocol module.
 - 48. The routing device of claim 38, wherein the system module is an OSPF protocol module.
 - 49. The routing device of claim 38, wherein the system module is a firewall filter module.
 - 50. The routing device of claim 38, further comprising a management server module communicatively coupled to the client interface.
- The routing device of claim 38, further comprising at least one of a chassis module, a device configuration module, and a routing protocol module.

15

20

5

10

52. A routing device comprising:

a client interface to receive an operational request from a network router client; and a system module to process the operational request and to provide a numeric address to the client interface in a self-describing format,

wherein the client interface is configured to query a name server to resolve the numeric address to a symbolic name and to provide the symbolic name to the network router client.

- 53. The routing device of claim 52, wherein the system module is a BGP protocol module.
- 54. The routing device of claim 52, wherein the system module is an OSPF protocol module.
- 55. The routing device of claim 52, wherein the system module is a firewall filter module.
- 56. The routing device of claim 52, further comprising a management server module communicatively coupled to the client interface.
- 57. The routing device of claim 52, further comprising at least one of a chassis module, a device configuration module, and a routing protocol module.

15

20

5

10

58. A routing device comprising:

a client interface to receive an operational request from a network router client; and a system module to process the operational request and to provide an XML-tagged IP address to the client interface,

wherein the client interface is configured to query a domain name server to resolve the IP address to a symbolic name and to provide the symbolic name to the network router client.

- 59. The routing device of claim 58, wherein the system module is a BGP protocol module.
- 60. The routing device of claim 58, wherein the system module is an OSPF protocol module.
- 61. The routing device of claim 58, wherein the system module is a firewall filter module.
- 62. The routing device of claim 58, further comprising a management server module communicatively coupled to the client interface.
- 63. The routing device of claim 58, further comprising at least one of a chassis module, a device configuration module, and a routing protocol module.

64. A system comprising:

a client interface to receive an operational request from a network router client; a system module to process the operational request and to provide output to the client

interface in a format that describes a type of the output; and

a server to provide a response to the client interface,

wherein the client interface is configured to query the server and to provide the response to the network router client.

65. A system comprising:

a client interface to receive an operational request from a network router client;

a system module to process the operational request and to provide a numeric address to the client interface in a self-describing format; and

a name server to resolve the numeric address to a symbolic name and to provide the symbolic name to the client interface,

wherein the client interface is configured to provide the response to the network router client.

5

66. A system comprising:

a client interface to receive an operational request from a network router client;

a system module to process the operational request and to provide an XML-tagged IP address to the client interface; and

a domain name server to resolve the IP address to a symbolic name and to provide the symbolic name to the client interface,

wherein the client interface is configured to provide the response to the network router client.